

In the second quarter of 2025, prices of exports were down 1.6% in the Basque Country compared to the previous quarter

Prices of imports recorded a 5.6% decrease

During the second quarter of 2025 prices of **exports** were down 1.6% compared to the previous quarter, according to Eustat data. In comparison with the same quarter of 2024, this decrease stood at 0.4%.

Prices of **imports** also followed this pattern, as they decreased by 5.6% in both year-on-year terms and in comparison with the first quarter of 2025.

Prices of "energy" **exports** fell by 3.0% compared to the previous quarter and those of "non-energy" exports were down 1.7%. Compared to the same quarter of the previous year, prices of "energy" products fell by 6.6% and those of "non-energy" products were down 0.4%.

In the case of **imports**, the price index for "energy" products was down 13.0% in respect of the previous quarter and 19.3% in year-on-year terms. Prices of "non-energy" products also fell in both comparisons, given that they were down 3.8% in quarter-on-quarter terms and 0.6% in year-on-year terms.

Unit value index of Foreing Trade for the Basque Country by economic destination (%). 2025/II

	EXPORTS		IMPORTS	
	t/t-1	t/t-4	t/t-1	t/t-4
General index	-1.6	-0.4	-5.6	-5.6
Energetic products	-3.0	-6.6	-13.0	-19.3
Non energetic products	-1.7	-0.4	-3.8	-0.6
Consumer goods	-1.2	4.9	-0.9	0.6
Capital goods	-0.4	-0.1	-3.4	-3.7
Intermediate goods	-2.2	-2.2	-6.4	-6.5

(t / t-1) Variation rate of the last quarter observed with regards to the immediately preceding quarter

(t / t-4) Year-on-year variation rate of the last quarter observed with regards to the same quarter of the previous year

Date September 26, 2025

Source: Eustat. Foreign trade unit value indices-IVU

According to the classification by **economic destinations** of goods, we see that the prices of **exports**, compared to the first quarter of 2025, dropped for all types of goods; thus, prices of Capital Goods were down 0.4%, those of Consumer Goods fell by 1.2% and prices of Intermediate Goods decreased by 2.2%. Compared to the previous year, the trend was only positive for Consumer Goods, which grew by 4.9%.

Focusing on **imports**, there was also a generalised drop in prices compared to the previous quarter; of 0.9% for Consumer Goods, 3.4% for Capital Goods and 6.4% for Intermediate Goods. In the year-on-year comparison, only prices of Consumer Goods increased (0.6%).

Taking into account the **economic areas** where **exports** were sent, prices were down, compared to the first quarter of 2025, for all areas, of particular note being the OECD (-1.7%); whereas if the comparison is with the same quarter of the previous year, the OECD also decreased, in this case by 0.1%, along with the Rest of the World, which dropped by -1.6%. However, the Eurozone and the EU registered an increase in prices of 0.9%.

Unit value index of Foreign Trade for the Basque Country by economical area (%). 2025/II

	EXPORTS		IMPORTS	
	t/t-1	t/t-4	t/t-1	t/t-4
General index	-1,6	-0,4	-5,6	-5,6
Euro zone	-0,8	0,9	-1,4	-1,2
EU-28	-1,2	0,9	-1,7	0,0
OECD	-1,7	-0,1	-3,5	-3,1
Rest of the world	-0,7	-1,6	-10,2	-11,3

(t / t-1) Variation rate of the last quarter observed with regards to the immediately preceding quarter

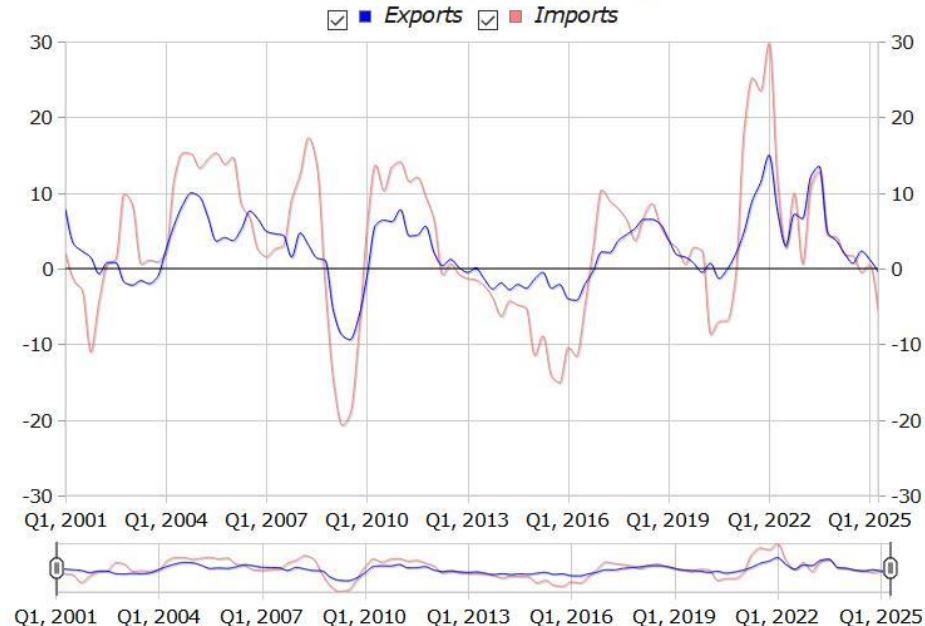
(t / t-4) Year-on-year variation rate of the last quarter observed with regards to the same quarter of the previous year

Date September 26, 2025

Source: Eustat. Foreign trade unit value indices-IVU

For **imports**, prices fell in all the economic areas and in all temporal comparisons, the only exception was the EU, which maintained a flat rate of 0.0% compared to the previous year

Year-on-year variation rate of the foreign trade unit value index in the Basque Country. (%)



Source: Eustat. Foreign trade unit value indices-IVU

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