

In 2020, expenditure on education in the Basque Country increased by 0.2%, reaching 5.8% of GDP

Per inhabitant, it was 1,887 euros, almost the same as in 2019 but 3.1% more than in 2018

In 2020, total expenditure on education in the Basque Country was up 0.2% on 2019, according to advance data prepared by Eustat. The education sector, like other activities, was affected by the crisis caused by COVID-19 in 2020. This rate of growth, together with the 9.6% downturn in GDP, places expenditure on education at 5.8% of GDP, up 0.6 percentage points compared to 2019.

Of total spending, 3,978 million went on current expenditure and 174 million went on gross capital formation (investment), while education expenditure per inhabitant stood at 1,887 euros.

The Education Account details current and capital expenditure on all educational activities (regulated and non-regulated) that have been carried out in educational institutions and in any type of centre or business, and have been funded by public or private sources.

Main Education data and indicators in the Basque Country. 2017-2020

	2017	2018	2019	2020 (a)	Variation rate 2019/2018 (%)	Variation rate 2020 (a)/2019 (%)
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION (thousands €)	3.858.346	3.997.493	4.144.804	4.151.662	3,7	0,2
-TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURE	3.730.457	3.802.770	3.967.934	3.977.699	4,3	0,2
-GROSS FORMATION OF CAPITAL	127.889	194.723	176.870	173.963	-9,2	-1,6
Expenditure on education per inhabitant (euros)	1.771	1.830	1.889	1.887	3,2	-0,1
Expenditure on education as % of GDP	5,2	5,2	5,2	5,8	0,0	0,6 (*)

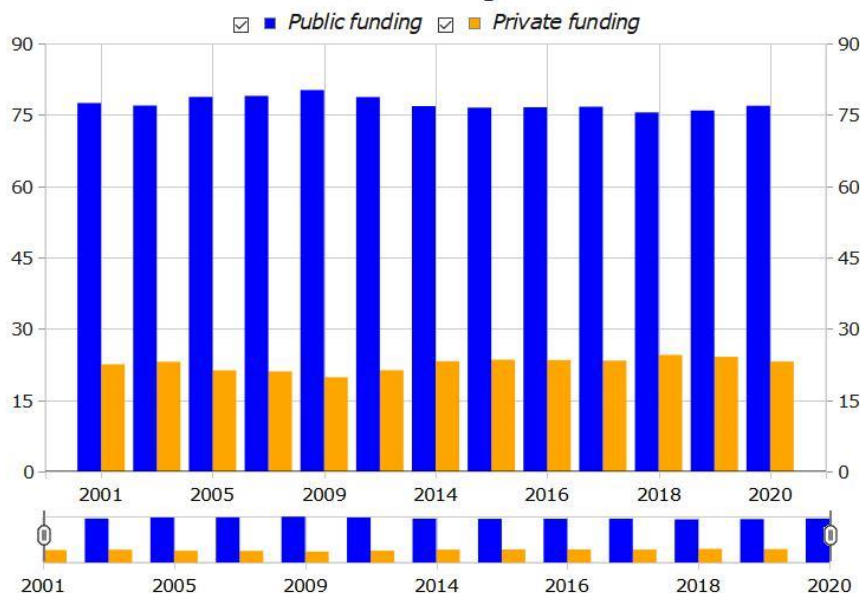
(a) Advance

(*) Percentage points

Source: Eustat. Education account

As regards **funding** structure, public funding remained above 75% for the entire series of years. In 2020, it increased by one point to 76.9%.

Total expenditure on education source of direct financing. Basque Country Percentage



Source: Eustat. Education account

The analysis of **data from 2019**, the last year with definitive data, shows that total spending grew by 3.7% compared to the previous year, to 4,145 million euros. The rise was due to the 165 million euro increase in current spending, up 4.3% with respect to 2018. On the other hand, investment fell by 18 million compared to 2018, when there was a sharp increase of more than 50%, following a 56 million euro rise in private investment. In per-capita terms, total spending in 2019 grew by 3.2% to 1,889 euros.

A breakdown of current expenditure shows that, in 2019, public funding accounted for the most spending on education services (83.3%) and capital expenditure (58.6%); on the other hand, private funding was higher in expenditure on other activities and goods (58.5%), which included transport, school meals, books and school materials, as well as the general administration of the education system.

Source of direct financing. 2019 (%)

	PUBLIC FUNDING	PRIVATE FUNDING
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION	75,9	24,1
CURRENT EXPENDITURE	76,7	23,3
Educational Services	83,3	16,7
Other activities and goods	41,5	58,5
GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION	58,6	41,4

Source: Eustat. Education account

A more detailed breakdown by **function** indicates that Educational and Training Services accounted for 80.6% of total expenditure, whereas Additional Activities (transport, school meals, student accommodation etc.), with expenditure of 277 million euros, accounted for 6.7%. Spending on Books, school material, and other goods purchased by Households stood at 154 million euros, accounting for 3.7%, and spending related to the General Administration of the Education System accounted for 1.0%. Both these percentages remained unchanged in recent years. Other areas whose share of total spending decreased included Educational Research and Innovation, which was down by 0.5 points to 3.7%, and gross capital formation, which fell by 18 million compared to 2018, accounting for 4.3% of total expenditure.

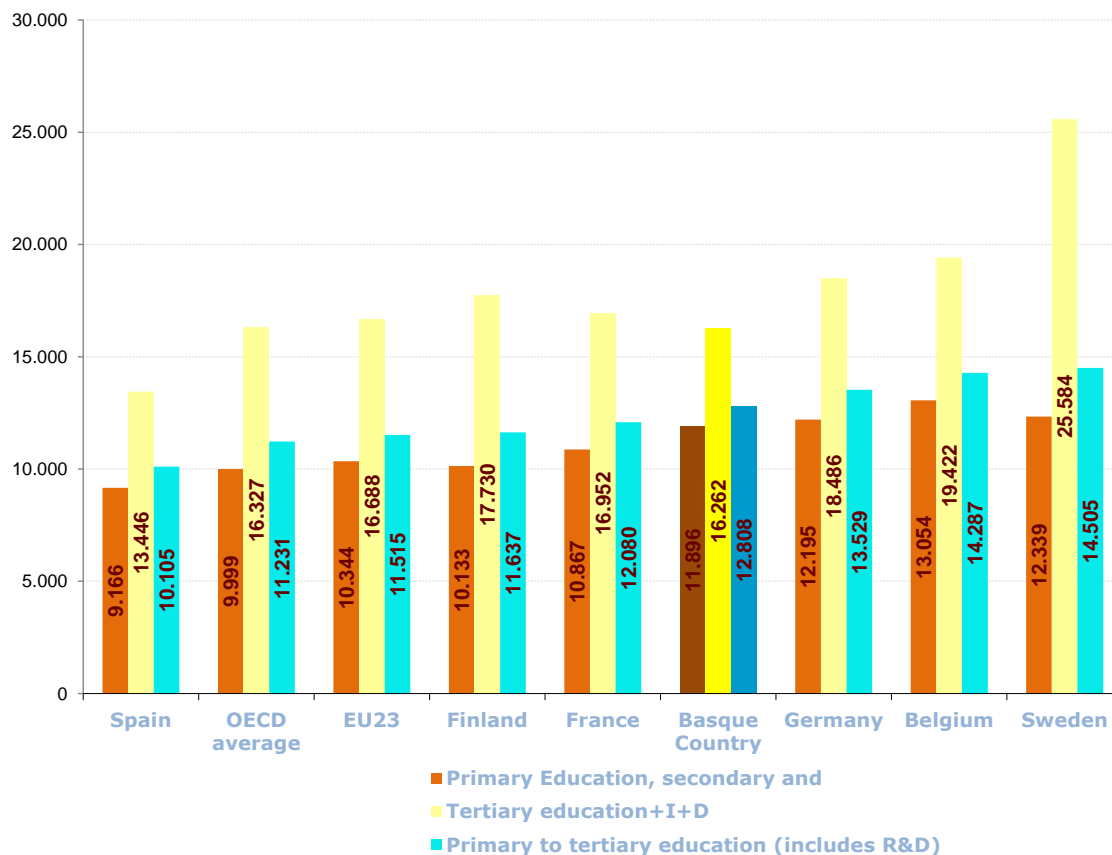
Total expenditure on Education by function in the Basque Country. 2017-2019

	2017		2018		2019	
	thousands euros	%	thousands euros	%	thousands euros	%
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION	3.858.346	100,0	3.997.493	100,0	4.144.804	100,0
CURRENT EXPENDITURE	3.730.457	96,7	3.802.770	95,1	3.967.934	95,7
Education and training services	3.128.160	81,1	3.180.286	79,6	3.341.771	80,6
Transport	43.157	1,1	42.133	1,1	44.076	1,1
Catering	165.970	4,3	179.749	4,5	184.812	4,5
Other complementary activities	48.677	1,3	45.895	1,1	48.146	1,2
Books, educational material and other goods acquired by households	142.659	3,7	148.021	3,7	154.273	3,7
General Administration of the Education System	39.599	1,0	40.032	1,0	42.419	1,0
Educational research and innovation	162.235	4,2	166.654	4,2	152.437	3,7
GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION	127.889	3,3	194.723	4,9	176.870	4,3

Source: Eustat. Education account

Regarding **international comparison**, we analysed the latest data published by the OECD corresponding to 2017. For that year, total expenditure per pupil in educational institutions measured in Purchasing Power Parity (\$) (PPP) was 12,808 in the Basque Country for all educational stages from primary through to tertiary education, placing it above Spain (10,105), the OECD average (11,231), the EU-23 average (11,515) and countries such as France (12,080), although below other countries such as Germany (13,529) and Sweden (14,505). By educational stages, the Basque Country registered expenditure of 11,896 (\$) PPP per student for primary, secondary, and post-secondary Education, which was higher than the averages for Spain (9,166), the OECD (9,999) and the EU-23 (10,344). In the case of tertiary education, spending by the Basque Country stood at 16,262 (\$) PPP, which was less than the 16,688 (\$) PPP average of the 23 countries in the European Union analysed by the OECD (EU-23).

Annual expenditure per pupil in educational institutions in (\$) PPA. 2017



Source: Eustat. Education account and OECD. Education at a Glance. 2020 (05-19-2021)

For further information:

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