

## Deaths fell by 12.9% in the first quarter of 2016

### *Deaths dropped in all three provinces*

In the first quarter of 2016 the number of deaths in the Basque Country stood at 5,674, 12.9% down on the same period of the previous year, according to Eustat data. This decrease brings the death figures back to the 2014 level, following the significant increase seen in winter last year.

By province, in Álava there were 707 deaths, in Bizkaia there were 3,101 and in Gipuzkoa 1,866 people died. By sex, 2,851 men and 2,823 women died, which translate as decreases of 10.6% and 15.1%, respectively.

The main causes of death were tumours and circulatory system diseases, which caused the deaths of 1,558 and 1,624 individuals, respectively, which mean that together they accounted for 56.1% of the total. The third cause was respiratory disease, which resulted in 640 deaths (11.3%).

### *Deaths by diseases of the respiratory system were down by 25.3%*

The winter months are traditionally characterised for being those that account for the greatest number of deaths, with respiratory diseases normally registering the greatest increases compared to the other quarters. However, during the first quarter of 2016, 640 individuals died from these illnesses, 25.3% down on the same quarter of the previous year (857 deaths), and going back to the 2014 level.

Diseases affecting the nervous system, including Alzheimer's and Parkinson's, caused 196 deaths in the months of January, February and March, 7.7% more than in the same quarter of the previous year.

The cause of death continued to vary according to sex. Amongst men, tumours caused more deaths than diseases of the circulatory system, whilst amongst women the order was inversed: the main cause of death was cardiovascular disease, followed by tumours in second place. Diseases of the respiratory system remained the third cause of death for both sexes.

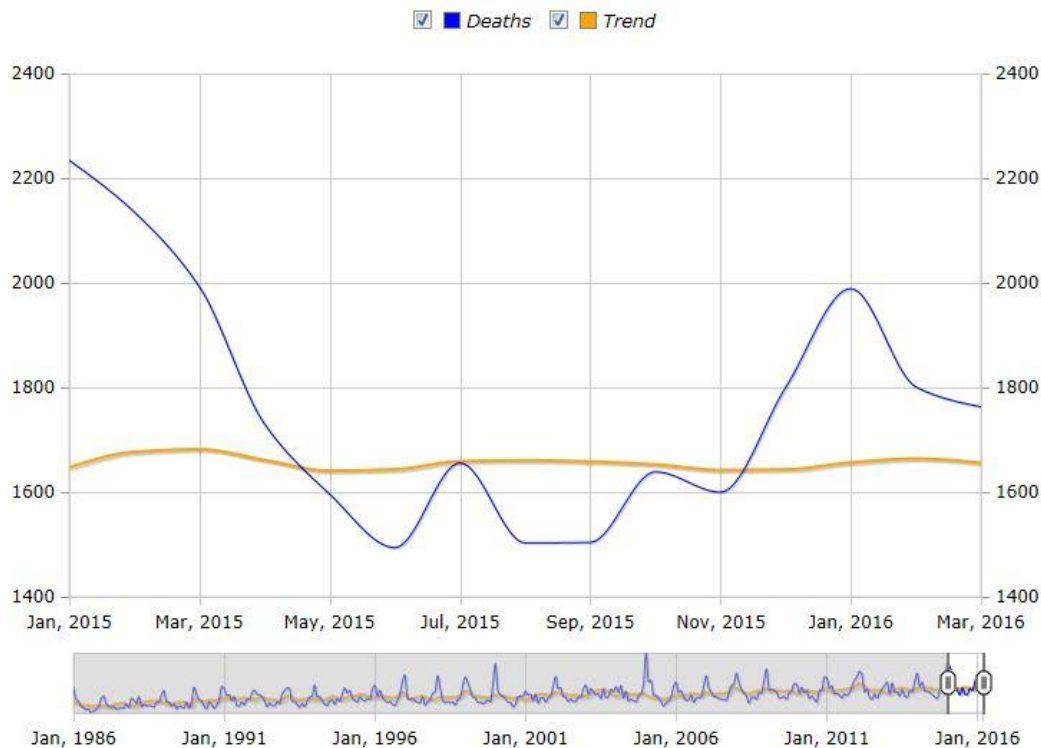
Amongst the deaths that occurred in this first quarter, 4 corresponded to children under 1 year of age – 2 girls and 2 boys.

Population growth in the Basque Country in the first quarter of 2016 was negative, with a population decrease of 1,148. The population declined in two of the three provinces: by 777 people in Bizkaia and 444 in Gipuzkoa. Álava, on the other hand, saw a net increase of 73 people.

**Table 1: Deaths in the Basque Country by sex, according to the cause of death. Quarterly comparison**

	I/2016		Previous quarter (IV/2015)		Same quarter of the previous year (I/2015)	
	N.	%	N.	%	N.	%
<b>DEATHS</b>	<b>5.674</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>5.144</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>6.517</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Males	2.851	50,2	2.542	49,4	3.190	48,9
Females	2.823	49,8	2.602	50,6	3.327	51,1
<b>CAUSE OF DEATH</b>						
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5.674</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5.144</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6.517</b>	<b>100</b>
Tumours	1.558	27,5	1.580	30,7	1.694	26,0
Circulatory system	1.624	28,6	1.405	27,3	1.753	26,9
Respiratory system	640	11,3	480	9,3	857	13,2
Nervous system	196	3,5	145	2,8	182	2,8
Digestive system	222	3,9	245	4,8	271	4,2
Other causes	1.434	25,3	1.289	25,1	1.760	27,0
<b>MALES</b>	<b>2.851</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.542</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3.190</b>	<b>100</b>
Tumours	938	32,9	932	36,7	1.042	32,7
Circulatory system	760	26,7	660	26,0	827	25,9
Respiratory system	339	11,9	244	9,6	446	14,0
Nervous system	125	4,4	94	3,7	105	3,3
Digestive system	112	3,9	120	4,7	130	4,1
Other causes	577	20,2	492	19,4	640	20,1
<b>FEMALES</b>	<b>2.823</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.602</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3.327</b>	<b>100</b>
Tumours	620	22,0	648	24,9	652	19,6
Circulatory system	864	30,6	745	28,6	926	27,8
Respiratory system	301	10,7	236	9,1	411	12,4
Nervous system	71	2,5	51	2,0	77	2,3
Digestive system	110	3,9	125	4,8	141	4,2
Other causes	857	30,4	797	30,6	1.120	33,7

Source: Eustat. Death statistics

**Deaths of residents in the Basque Country. Monthly data**


Source: Eustat. Death statistics

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