

ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS – MUNICIPAL GDP of the Basque Country 2008

Zamudio, Olaberria and Zierbena were the municipalities with the highest GDP per capita in the Basque Country

However, three regions of Alava- the Rioja Alavesa, Estripaciones del Gorbea and Valles Alaveses- were the ones with the highest GDP per inhabitant

The Zamudio municipality (Bizkaia) had the highest Gross Domestic Product (GDP) per capita of the Basque Country, with an index of 975 out of the benchmark value of 100 for the Basque Country, according to EUSTAT data. The municipalities of Olaberria (906) and Zierbena (876), in Gipuzkoa and Bizkaia respectively, were in second and third place.

Legutiano was the municipality in Álava with the highest GDP per capita and was fourth in terms of the Autonomous Community overall.

In terms of the sector distribution of that GDP in each municipality, the GDP of Zamudio was mainly in the service sector (49.2%), followed by the industrial sector (47.1%), both of which were associated to the business activity of the Technological Park. A common characteristic to the three municipalities with the highest GDP per capita was the meagre role of the primary sector. In contrast to the Zamudio structure, the weight of the industrial sector in Olaberria and Zierbena is noteworthy (around 85%), with the service sector accounting for 15.6% in Olaberria and 9.1% in Zierbena.

Table 1. Municipalities with higher GDP per capita (euros) and their distribution in 4 sectors (%). 2008

	GDP PER CÁPITA			SECTORIAL DISTRIBUTION (%)			
	TERRITORIAL AREA	GDP per capita	INDEX (1)	PRIMARY	INDUSTRY	CONSTRUCTION	SERVICES
	Basque Country	31.514	100	0,7	27,9	9,2	62,2
	Álava	36.223	115	1,3	34,5	8,1	56,0
	Bizkaia	29.971	95	0,6	23,0	10,6	65,8
	Gipuzkoa	31.951	101	0,6	32,0	7,6	59,8
1	Zamudio	307.333	975	0,1	47,1	3,6	49,2
2	Olaberria	285.377	906	0,2	82,6	1,6	15,6
3	Zierbena	276.186	876	0,3	85,4	5,2	9,1
4	Legutio	180.423	573	0,6	72,3	2,5	24,6
5	Loiu	179.325	569	0,2	24,1	7,7	67,9
6	Aduna	172.292	547	0,5	54,5	4,7	40,2
7	Izurtza	151.681	481	0,3	72,3	2,6	24,8
8	Ajangiz	126.176	400	1,1	86,7	1,1	11,0
9	Berantevilla	113.476	360	3,9	80,0	3,0	13,1
10	Laguardia	111.055	352	11,4	53,7	3,2	31,7

(1) Relative position with respect to the value of the Basque Country (=100)

Source: EUSTAT. Economic Accounts. Municipal GDP

By regions, the three regions with the highest GDP per capita were in the province of Álava, with first place going to the Rioja Alavesa, with an index of 188, which was based on the strength of the wine industry and its low population density. Within this district, Laguardia (352) and Villabuena de Álava/Eskuernaga (231) are the standard bearers of these good results.

The regions of Esteribaciones del Gorbea (181) and Valles Alaveses (162) were in second and third place. The Alto Deba region in Gipuzkoa (132) and the Duranguesado (122) in Bizkaia were in fourth and fifth place respectively.

Particularly noteworthy in the case of all these districts is the high percentage of the total value added from industry, around 55% on average compared to 27.9% for the total for the Basque Country. On the other hand, the service sector has less weight (around 35%) compared to 62.2% for the Basque Country overall.

With regard to the evolution of the GDP per capita between 1996 and 2008, the municipalities of Zierbena in Bizkaia and Arama in Gipuzkoa were the ones that registered greatest growth in its GDP per capita, with accumulative annual average increases of 32.1% and 22.2% respectively.

Other significant increases were recorded by Derio (14.6%) in Bizkaia, Bernedo (14.2%) in Álava, and Olaberria (14.2%) in Gipuzkoa.

Table 2. Municipalities with highest growth in GDP per capita (euros). 1996-2008

TERRITORIAL AREA	GDP per capita		Δ% 08/96	Accumulative annual average growth (%)
	1996	2008		
Basque Country	14.573	31.514	116,3	6,6
Álava	17.592	36.223	105,9	6,2
Bizkaia	13.456	29.971	122,7	6,9
Gipuzkoa	15.195	31.951	110,3	6,4
1 Zierbena	9.766	276.186	2.728,0	32,1
2 Arama	6.067	67.087	1.005,9	22,2
3 Derio	18.953	96.755	410,5	14,6
4 Bernedo	15.432	76.052	392,8	14,2
5 Olaberria	58.030	285.377	391,8	14,2
6 Zestoa	12.732	59.527	367,5	13,7
7 Mañaria	21.805	95.369	337,4	13,1
8 Berantevilla	26.120	113.476	334,4	13,0
9 Fruiz	6.501	25.179	287,3	11,9
10 Asteasu	21.126	80.876	282,8	11,8

Source: EUSTAT. Economic Accounts. Municipal GDP

From the perspective of productivity, based on the GDP of the Basque Country per employed person ratio, in other words, the number of people employed in the companies located in each municipality instead of its population, the municipalities in first place were Zierbena (581) in Bizkaia and Olaberria (251) in Gipuzkoa, followed in third and fourth place by the municipalities of Zambrana (245) in Álava and Fruiz (210) in Bizkaia, respectively.

Table 3. Municipalities with highest GDP per employed person (euros). 2008

	TERRITORIAL AREA	GDP PER EMPLOYED	INDEX (1)
	Basque Country	66.713	100
	Álava	69.269	104
	Bizkaia	66.006	99
	Gipuzkoa	66.571	100
1	Zierbena	387.866	581
2	Olaberria	167.527	251
3	Zambrana	163.397	245
4	Fruiz	140.185	210
5	Mañaria	140.020	210
6	Bakio	124.271	186
7	Areatza	115.009	172
8	Irura	113.293	170
9	Arantzazu	112.141	168
10	Lemoiz	110.977	166

(1) Relative position with respect to the value of the Basque Country (=100)

Source: EUSTAT. Economic Accounts. Municipal GDP

As far as the provincial districts were concerned, Goierri in Gipuzkoa and Cantábrica Alavesa were the districts with the highest GDP per employed person, with an index of 119, followed by the Rioja Alavesa, in third position with an index of 116. The region with the highest GDP per employed person in Bizkaia was the Duranguesado (107).

With regard to the three provincial capitals, it should be pointed out that over 85% of the GDP of Bilbao and Donostia-San Sebastián was generated by the service sector, unlike Vitoria-Gasteiz where that percentage was around 64%. The contribution of the industrial sector was likewise higher in Vitoria-Gasteiz (26.7%) than in Bilbao (6.5%) and Donostia-San Sebastián (6.8%).

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