

## Births in the Basque Country fell by 3.8% in the fourth quarter of 2019

***Throughout 2019 the birth rate reached 15,400, down 4.3% on the previous year***

In the fourth quarter of 2019 the number of births in the Basque Country stood at 3,842, 3.8% down on the same period of the previous year, according to Eustat data.

28.4% of women who gave birth in the Basque Country in the autumn of 2019 were of foreign nationality, which is higher than the 26.6% recorded for the same period of 2018. Álava saw a larger percentage, standing at 38.9%, followed by Gipuzkoa with 29%, whereas in Bizkaia 24.7% of mothers were not Spanish nationals.

By province, Bizkaia saw an increase of 2.7% in the number of registered births, compared to the same quarter of 2018, standing at 2006 boys and girls. By contrast, Álava with 619 boys and girls, registered a fall of 6.1% and in Gipuzkoa, with 1,217 new births, there was a drop of 11.9%, always in comparison with the same quarter of 2018.

### ***More than 80% of mothers were over 30 years of age***

As regards the distribution of births according to the age of the mother, 35.2% of mothers were aged 35-39 and this remained the predominant age group this quarter (35.6%). It was closely followed by the 30-34 year-old age group, who produced 34.5% of births. The 25-29 age group accounted for 12.7%. The number of mothers above the age of 40 (11%) exceeded those under 25 (6.6%).

The age of maternity also varied according to nationality. In fact, the average age of foreign mothers was 30.9, compared to 34.5 for mothers with Spanish nationality.

### ***The number of births from unmarried mothers was 45%***

Births outside marriage in the fourth quarter of 2019 accounted for 45% of the total, down 0.4 percentage points on the number registered for the same period in 2018.

According to the order of birth, half, 1,941(50.5%), of births, were first-borns; 1,418 (36.9%) were born into families that already had a child, and the number of third and subsequent children stood at 483 (12.6%).

Of the total number of births in the 4th quarter of 2019, 1,334 took place in October, 1,289 in November and 1,219 in December.

### **Balance for 2019**

For 2019 as a whole, the provisional birth rate reached 15,400, which is equivalent to a decrease of 690 (-4.3%) compared to data from 2018. This decrease occurred in all three provinces, however it was especially notable in Gipuzkoa, where it reached 6.2%, with 337 fewer births; in Álava, the decrease was 4.4% (119 fewer births) and in Bizkaia it was 2.9% (234 fewer births).

**Live births to province, age of the mother, marital status of the mother, nationality of the mother and order of birth (1).**

	Current quarter		Previous quarter		Same quarter the previous year (IV/2018)	
	IV/2019		(III/2019)			
	Nº	%	Nº	%	Nº	%
<b>Basque Country</b>	<b>3.842</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>4.113</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>3.995</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Araba / Álava	619	16,1	700	17,0	659	16,5
Bizkaia	2.006	52,2	2.012	48,9	1.954	48,9
Gipuzkoa	1.217	31,7	1.401	34,1	1.382	34,6
<b>Age of mother</b>	<b>3.842</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>4.113</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>3.995</b>	<b>100,0</b>
≤ 24 years	255	6,6	310	7,5	248	6,2
25 - 29 years	489	12,7	543	13,2	500	12,5
30 - 34 years	1.324	34,5	1.515	36,8	1.375	34,4
35 - 39 years	1.351	35,2	1.346	32,7	1.421	35,6
≥ 40	423	11,0	399	9,7	451	11,3
<b>The marital status of the mother</b>	<b>3.842</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>4.113</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>3.995</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Married	2.115	55,0	2.257	54,9	2.180	54,6
Not married	1.727	45,0	1.856	45,1	1.815	45,4
<b>Nationality of the mother</b>	<b>3.842</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>4.113</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>3.995</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Spanish	2.751	71,6	2.990	72,7	2.932	73,4
Foreign	1.091	28,4	1.123	27,3	1.063	26,6
<b>Order of birth</b>	<b>3.842</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>4.113</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>3.995</b>	<b>100,0</b>
First	1.941	50,5	2.090	50,8	2.048	51,3
Second	1.418	36,9	1.498	36,4	1.485	37,2
Third or posterior	483	12,6	525	12,8	462	11,6

(1) For the current quarter and the previous data are provisional

Source: Eustat. Birth statistics

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**For further information:**

*Eustat - Euskal Estatistika Erakundea / Basque Statistics Institute  
C/ Donostia-San Sebastián, 1 01010 Vitoria-Gasteiz  
Press service: [servicioprensa@eustat.es](mailto:servicioprensa@eustat.es) Tel: 945 01 75 62*